Belmont and Canterbury, New Hampshire

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
With Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

June 30, 2020

and

Independent Auditor's Report

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

ROBERGE AND COMPANY, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Member - American Institute of CPA's (AICPA)

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the School Board Shaker Regional School District Belmont, New Hampshire

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Shaker Regional School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Shaker Regional School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Shaker Regional School District, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability, schedules of proportionate share and contributions of the NHRS net OPEB liability, schedule of the proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedule of pension contributions as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Shaker Regional School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations,* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2020, on our consideration of the Shaker Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Shaker Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Shaker Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Roberge and Co., P.C.

ROBERGE & COMPANY, P.C.

Franklin, New Hampshire December 15, 2020

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

The Superintendent of Schools and the Business Administrator, as "management" of the Shaker Regional School District (the "District"), a K-12 local education authority located in the Counties of Belknap and Merrimack, New Hampshire, submits this section of the District's annual financial report in order to present our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2020. Our discussion and analysis is in accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34 (GASB 34). Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's total combined net position increased by \$136,433 or 2% between June 30, 2019 and 2020.
- The District's total combined net position amounted to \$(8,021,970) as of June 30, 2020. Net position consisted of \$10,132,706 net investment in capital assets; \$224,397 restricted for nonmajor funds; and an unrestricted net deficit of (\$18,379,073).
- The District's long-term liabilities, consisting of capital leases, compensated absences, special termination benefits, other postemployment benefit obligations, and net pension liability increased by \$119,149 during the year ended June 30, 2020.
- During the year, the District's expenses were \$136,433 less than the \$23,596,527 in revenues generated from charges for services, operating grants and contributions and general revenues (consisting of the school district assessment and local, state and federal grants and contributions not restricted to specific purposes).
- In March of 2003 voters authorized the establishment of the Special Education Expendable Trust Fund, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. The balance in the fund as of June 30, 2020 was \$222,648.
- In March of 1997 voters authorized the establishment of the School Facilities and Grounds Maintenance Expendable Trust Fund, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. During the year \$100,000 was added into the fund and \$144,403 was removed from the fund, leaving a balance of \$330,732 in the fund as of June 30, 2020.
- In March of 2009 voters authorized the establishment of the Energy Expendable Trust Fund, for unanticipated price increases in fuel oil, diesel, and/or electricity, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. In March of 2019 the district meeting voted to Discontinue the fund and return it to the general fund.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

- In March of 2010 voters authorized the establishment of the Energy Conservation Upgrades Expendable Trust Fund, for installing energy conservation upgrades, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. The School Board is designated as agents on the fund. The balance in the fund was \$952 as of June 30, 2020.
- In March 2010, voters authorized the creation of the School Technology Expendable Trust Fund, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. \$20,000 was added to the fund in 2020. The balance in the fund as of June 30, 2020 was \$52,716.
- In March 2011, voters authorized the creation of a Land Purchase Capital Reserve Trust Fund, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. The fund had a balance of \$26,615 as of June 30, 2020.
- In March 2008, voters authorized the creation of the Gale School Renovation Fund, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. The fund had a balance of \$5,343 as of June 30, 2020.
- In March 2018, voters authorized the creation of the Accounting Software Expendable Fund, which, in accordance with State statute, is held by the Trustees of Trust Funds of the Town of Belmont. The School Board is designated as agents on the fund. \$20,000 was added to the fund in 2020. The fund had a balance of \$40,678 as of June 30, 2020.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's annual report, which consists of a series of basic financial statements, notes and related financial or compliance information.

The District's financial statements are comprised of six primary sections or components:

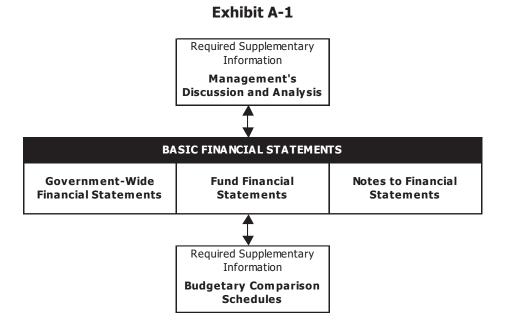
- (1) Basic government-wide financial statements,
- (2) Basic fund financial statements,
- (3) Notes to basic financial statements,
- (4) Required supplementary information,
- (5) Notes to required supplementary information,
- (6) Federal awards.

The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District based upon measurement focus and basis of accounting.

- The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the District's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District, reporting the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. The governmental funds statements tell how the District's services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others, to whom the resources belong.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. Exhibit A-1 shows how the required parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.



Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Exhibit A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District government they cover and the types of information they contain.

Exhibit A-2

1			
	Government-Wide	Fund Sta	tements
	Government wide	Governmental	Fiduciary
SCOPE	Entire government (except fiduciary funds)	All activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary	Instances in which the District is the trustee or agent for someone else's resources
REQUIRED	Statement of Net Position	Balance Sheet	Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	Statement of Activities	Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
ACCOUNTING BASIS	Accrual	Modified Accrual	Accrual
MEASUREMENT FOCUS	Economic Resources	Current Financial Resources	Economic Resources
TYPE OF INFORMATION ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS, AND LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS	All assets and deferred outflows, and liabilities and deferred inflows, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter, no capital assets included	All assets and deferred outflows, and liabilities and deferred inflows, both short-term and long-term; the Agency funds do not currently have capital assets although they can
TYPE OF INFORMATION REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND EXPENDITURES	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

District Wide Financial Statements:

The first two basic statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the District's overall financial status and report net position and changes in them. Net position is the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and is one way to measure the District's financial health, or financial position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- In order to assess the overall health of the District other non-financial factors should also be considered, such as changes in the District's general revenues (principally the school district assessment which is derived by local and statewide property taxes and general state aid), and federal and state intergovernmental revenues (grant programs); the condition of the District's buildings and other depreciable property (likelihood of emergency repairs or maintenance); current and long-term student population information; and other items subject to significant financial or budgetary uncertainty (out-of-District special education enrollment and the related high cost potential of the mandated services).

The government-wide financial statements of the District are included in the Governmental Activities category. Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, support services (including general and executive administration), and food services. General revenues, including the school district assessment, state aid, and federal and state grant programs, food service sales and federal reimbursements finance most of these activities.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Fund Financial Statements:

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant funds, not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes. State law, regulation or bond covenant requires some funds, while others are established to comply with the requirements of grantors. The District has two kinds of funds:

Governmental Funds — Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that help determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information on the subsequent page that explains the relationships (or differences) between them.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – The District is the trustee or agent (fiduciary) for private purpose trust funds and agency (student activities) funds. It is responsible as the fiduciary for ensuring that these funds are used only for the intended purposes. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. We exclude these funds from the District's government-wide financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Covernmental Activities

CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION AND ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net Position

Exhibit B-1 shows the composition of the District's total combined net position, which increased between June 30, 2019 and 2020 by \$136,433 or 2% to \$(8,021,970).

Exhibit B-1 NET POSITION

	Go	S	
	2019	2020	Change
Assets	(as restated)		
Current and other assets	\$ 2,487,191	\$ 3,115,120	\$ 627,929
Noncurrent assets	11,581,818	11,600,070	18,252
Total assets	14,069,009	14,715,190	646,181
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred outflows of resources	4,244,957	3,972,612	(272,345)
Total deferred outflows of resources	4,244,957	3,972,612	(272,345)
Liabilities			
Current liabilities	691,520	710,539	19,019
Noncurrent liabilities	24,201,164	24,236,180	35,016
Total liabilities	24,892,684	24,946,719	54,035
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Deferred inflows of resources	1,579,685	1,763,053	183,368
Total deferred inflows of resources	1,579,685	1,763,053	183,368
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	9,949,539	10,132,706	183,167
Restricted	666,187	224,397	(441,790)
Unrestricted	(18,774,129)	(18,379,073)	395,056
Total net position	\$ (8,158,403)	<u>\$ (8,021,970)</u>	\$ 136,433

A portion of the net position is either invested in capital assets or restricted as to the purposes they can be used for.

- The District's investment in capital assets (land and land improvements, buildings, vehicles, furniture and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation), net of related debt, is the largest component of the total combined net position.
- Restricted net position represents capital reserves and specific fund amounts that are not available for discretionary spending.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Unrestricted net position is a negative (\$18,379,073); however, that does not mean that the District has a significant payment requirement for next year. Rather, it is the result of having long-term commitments that are more than currently available resources. This is primarily due to the recording of the District's \$17,235,761 proportionate share of the New Hampshire Retirement System net pension liability under the requirements of GASB 68 and the recording of the \$4,635,423 liability for other post-employment benefits under the requirements of GASB 75.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Change in Net Position

The District's total revenues were \$23,596,527 while total expenses were \$22,460,094 and resulted in an increase in net position of \$136,433.

Exhibit B-2 shows that a significant portion, 91.81% and 92.18%, for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2018, respectively came from sources that are primarily derived from local and state-wide property taxes and other state aid programs. Significant increases or decreases in the percentage of total revenues or percentages and amounts over or under the prior year revenue amounts for the District's revenue categories are as follows:

- School district assessment, 61.48% and 61.13% for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, an increase in the percentage of total revenue of 0.35% and an increase of \$889,850 over the prior year.
- State of New Hampshire sources intergovernmental revenues, 30.33% and 31.05% for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, a decrease in the percentage of total revenues of 0.72% and an increase of \$241,153 over the prior year.
- Operating grants and contributions, 5.13% and 5.69% for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, a decrease in the percentage of total revenues of 0.56%, and a decrease of \$56,977 from the prior year.

Exhibit B-2
SOURCES OF DISTRICT REVENUES
Governmental Activities

	2019	% of Total	2020		% of Total	\$ Change
Program Revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 285,540	1.28%	\$	613,336	2.60%	\$ 327,796
Operating grants and contributions	1,267,962	5.69%		1,210,985	5.13%	(56,977)
General Revenues						
School district assessment	13,617,304	61.13%		14,507,154	61.48%	889,850
Local sources	141,353	0.63%		94,314	0.40%	(47,039)
State of New Hampshire sources	6,916,003	31.05%		7,157,156	30.33%	241,153
Federal sources	27,006	0.12%		-	0.00%	(27,006)
Miscellaneous	 19,266	0.09%		13,582	0.06%	(5,684)
	\$ 22,274,434	99.9%	\$	23,596,527	100.00%	\$ 1,322,093

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Expenses

Exhibit B-3 shows that a significant portion, 91.71% and 89.48% for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, of the District's total expenses were for instruction and support services.

Significant increase or decreases in the percentage of total expenses or percentages and amounts over or under the prior year expense amounts for the District's expense categories are as follows:

- Instruction expenses, 57.24% and 58.79% for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, a decrease in the percentage of total expenses of 0.45% and an increase of \$40,849 over the prior year.
- Support services, 34.47% and 35.23% for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, a decrease in the percentage of total expenses of 0.76% and an increase of \$63,187 over the prior year.
- Unallocated other uses, 5.94% and 3.46% for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, an increase in the percentage of total expenses of 2.48% and an increase of \$603,553 over the prior year.

Exhibit B-3 DISTRICT EXPENSES

Governmental Activities 2019 % 2020 % \$ Change **Functions / Programs** 13,387,898 13,428,747 Instruction 58.79% 57.24% 40,849 8,023,553 35.23% 8,086,740 34.47% 63,187 Support services Food service program 571,247 2.51% 551,167 2.35% (20,080)Unallocated Capital outlay 178,726 0.78% 185,462 0.79% 6,736 Other uses (49,123)-0.22% 505,194 2.15% 554,317 Depreciation 2.90% 702,784 3.00% 42,500 660,284 23,460,094 22,772,585 100.00% 100.00% 687,509

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Governmental Activities

Exhibit B-4 presents the net cost of the District's largest functions based upon the total expense, less charges for services and operating grants and contributions, of each function. The net cost reflects the amount that was funded by general revenues (principally the school district assessment which is derived by local and statewide property taxes and general state aid).

Exhibit B-4
TOTAL AND NET COST OF SERVICES

		20		2020				
	Total Cost of Net Cost of Total Cost Services Services Services			otal Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services			
Functions / Programs								
Instruction	\$	13,387,898	\$	12,358,108	\$	13,428,747	\$	12,512,637
Support services		8,023,553		8,023,553		8,086,740		7,670,082
Food service program		571,247		47,535		551,167		59,614
Unallocated								
Capital outlay		178,726		178,726		185,462		185,462
Other uses		(49,123)		(49,123)		505,194		505,194
Depreciation		660,284		660,284		702,784		702,784
	\$	22,772,585	\$	21,219,083	\$	23,460,094	\$	21,635,773

The total cost of all governmental activities this year was \$22,460,094; the total net cost was \$21,635,773. The primary financing for these activities of the District was as follows:

Property taxes

■ The amount that was paid by taxpayers through property taxes was \$16,449,127, which consisted of \$14,507,154 paid in the form of local property taxes and \$1,941,973 paid in the form of property taxes under the State of New Hampshire state-wide education tax system for the annual school district assessment.

State sources

- \$5,204,720 was received as an "adequacy grant".
- \$10,463 was received in vocational aid.

Local sources

- Earnings on investments in the amount of \$13,582.
- Other local sources in the amount of \$94,314.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

ANALYSIS OF BALANCE AND TRANSACTIONS OF THE DISTRICT'S INDIVIDUAL FUNDS

General Fund

The total general fund balance increased \$430,907 during the year from a fund balance of \$1,983,068 as of June 30, 2019 to a \$2,413,975 fund balance as of June 30, 2020. The June 30, 2020 fund balance consisted of \$69,605 of non-spendable prepaid expenses, \$535,282 committed for capital expenditures, \$240,000 committed at the district meeting, \$73,008 assigned by the school board for contract encumbrances and an unassigned fund balance in the amount of \$1,496,080.

Major Special Revenue Funds

Grants Fund

Federal and state projects are classified as special revenue funds and are reported as a major fund in the basic financial statements. They are operated on a cost reimbursement basis. As a result, there is no fund balance.

Nonmajor Funds

Food Service Fund

The food service fund is classified as a special revenue fund and is aggregated in the category nonmajor funds in the basic financial statements. The food service total fund balance received an operating transfer of \$63,231 from the general fund during the year and had a nonspendable fund balance of \$32,021 as of June 30, 2020, which represents inventory on hand.

Student Activities Fund

The student activities fund is classified as a special revenue fund and is aggregated in the category nonmajor funds in the basic financial statements. The student activities fund is used to account for fundraising activities used to fund student groups and fieldtrips. The student activities fund had a fund balance of \$192,376 as of June 30, 2020.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

For the year ended June 30, 2020 the District revised its statutory budgetary line items through budgetary transfers.

Final Versus Original Budget Comparisons

The final budget varied from the original budget for the following items:

• Encumbrances in the amount of \$100,758 were carried forward to supplement the original budget approved by voters.

Actual Versus Final Budget Comparison

The amounts of actual inflows (resources) and outflows (charges to appropriations) varied from the final budget for the following significant items:

- Actual inflows (resources) were more than the budgetary revenue estimates by a positive variance of \$873,956.
- The original budget for the general fund in the amount of \$22,427,794 consists of the total appropriation voted of \$24,062,794 less amounts representing offsets for other funds; \$575,000 for the Food Service Fund and \$1,060,000 for the Federal and State Projects Fund.
- Actual total outflows (expenditures or charges to appropriations) were less than the budgeted total appropriation by a positive variance of \$1,004,737.
- None of the currently known reasons for the budgetary variations are expected to have a significant effect on future services or liquidity.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Governmental Activities

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT AMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2020, the District had invested \$11,600,070 (\$21,993,097 at cost or estimated cost less accumulated depreciation of \$10,393,027) in a broad range of capital assets, including land and land improvements, buildings, furniture, and general equipment assets as summarized in Exhibit C-1.

This amount represents a net increase of \$18,252 or 0.16% over the prior year. This year's major additions are also summarized in Exhibit C-1.

Exhibit C-1
NET CAPITAL ASSETS AND MAJOR ADDITIONS

Net Capital Assets		2019	2020	Change
Land and improvements	.	1 000 240	1 100 150	15.000/
•	\$	1,000,340	1,160,159	15.98%
Buildings		16,038,543	16,156,410	0.73%
Vehicles		147,458	147,458	0.00%
Furniture and equipment		4,094,588	4,529,070	10.61%
Capital assets, at cost		21,280,929	21,993,097	3.35%
Accumulated depreciation		9,699,111	10,393,027	7.15%
Capital assets, net	\$	11,581,818	\$ 11,600,070	0.16%
Increase (Decrease) in Capital Assets, Net			\$ 18,252	
Major Changes				
Land and improvements			\$ 159,819	
Buildings			117,867	
Furniture and equipment			443,664	
Gain (Loss) of disposals			(314)	
Depreciation expense			(702,784)	
			\$ 18,252	

More detailed information about the District's capital assets is presented in the notes to the basic financial statements.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Governmental Activities

Debt

As of June 30, 2020, the District had \$24,236,180 of net long-term obligations (\$24,704,868 in total obligations less the current portion of \$468,688) as summarized in Exhibit C-2.

This amount represents a net decrease of \$197,578 or 0.81% from the prior year.

Exhibit C-2 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Long-Term Liabilities 2019 2020 Change 1,632,279 1,467,364 Capital leases \$ -10.10% Compensated absences 29,478 33,692 14.30% Early retirement 1,502,639 1,332,628 -11.31% Other postemployment benefit obligations 3,979,261 4,635,423 16.49% 17,442,062 17,235,761 -1.18% Net pension liability 24,585,719 0.48% 24,704,868 Less current portion 151,961 468,688 -<u>208.43</u>% 24,433,758 24,236,180 -0.81% Increase (Decrease), Net (197,578)**Significant Changes** Payments made against capital leases during the year (164,915)Increase (Decrease) in early retirement obligations (170,011)Change in compensated absences 4,214 Change in OPEB obligations 656,162 Change in net pension liability (206,301)Change in current portion (316,727)(197,578)

State law (RSA 195:6II) limits the amount of *general obligation debt* that the District may incur at any one time to 10% of the locally assessed valuations (of the towns in which the District is located) as equalized by the Commissioner of the New Hampshire Department of Revenue Administration. As of June 30, 2020, the District was below its legal general obligation debt limit of approximately \$99,946,265.

More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in the notes to the basic financial statements.

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

District management and the School Board considered many factors when submitting the fiscal year 2020-2021 budget to the District voters. One of the major factors continues to be the impact of yearly changes in revenues under the State's system of funding education on the school district assessment to be assessed to each of the two towns in the District.

These economic factors that may continue, or begin, to impact the Shaker Regional School District include:

- The national, state and local economy
- Reduction in State Aid Programs including
 - Vocational Education Tuition & Transportation
 - Building Aid
 - Medicaid Reimbursement
 - Catastrophic Aid
 - o Reduction in Stabilization Grant under Adequate Education
- The increased cost toward the New Hampshire Retirement System for the teacher's retirement
- Changes in Block Grant formula funding

Exhibit D-1 compares the actual amounts for the year ended June 30, 2020 with the amounts budgeted for fiscal year 2020-2021.

Exhibit D-1
STATE TAX AND ADEQUACY GRANTS

	20	20 Actual	20	21 Budget	% Change		
Town of Belmont	\$	6,161,961	\$	6,827,963	10.81%		
Town of Canterbury		984,732		1,374,863	39.62%		
	\$	7,146,693	\$	8,202,826	14.78%		

Shaker Regional School District For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Another factor was the assessed valuations in each of the towns. Exhibit D-2 shows the assessed values for each of the towns in the District used by the State to set the local school district property tax rate for the fiscal years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021.

Exhibit D-2 ASSESSED VALUES

	2	2020 Actual	2	021 Budget	% Change
Town of Belmont	\$	736,857,324	\$	734,546,920	-0.31%
Town of Canterbury		262,605,323		263,889,938	0.49%
	\$	999,462,647	\$	998,436,858	-0.10%

As a result of the above factor, the school district assessment is allocated to each of the towns in the District under a formula calculation which is based on the relative percent to the total of the two components: (1) 50% by the equalized valuation percentage; and (2) 50% by the average daily membership (ADM-R) less home study percentage. Exhibit D-3 shows the average daily membership for each of the towns in the District used by the State to set the local school district property tax rate for the fiscal years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021.

Exhibit D-3 AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP

	2020 Actual	2021 Budget	% Change
Town of Belmont	1,028	1,028	-0.06%
Town of Canterbury	231	226	-2.15%
	1,260	1,254	-0.44%

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions regarding this report should be directed to Ms. Debbie Thompson, Business Administrator, at (603-267-9223) or by mail at:

Shaker Regional School District ATTN: Debbie Thompson 58 School Street Belmont, NH 03220

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2020

	Primary Government
	Governmental
	Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 986,856
Receivables, net	811,840
Due from other governments	1,214,798
Inventories	32,021
Prepaid Carital accepts	69,605
Capital assets: Land, improvements, and construction in progress	1,160,159
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	10,439,911
Total assets	14,715,190
Total assets	17,713,130
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	3,137,320
Deferred outflows of resources related to other post employment benefits	835,292
Total deferred outflows of resources	3,972,612
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	152,079
Accrued expenses	35,125
Due to other governments	54,647
Current portion of long-term liabilities	468,688
Compensated absences/retirement obligations	1,047,471
Capital lease obligations	1,317,525
Post employment benefit obligation	4,635,423
Net pension liability	17,235,761
Total liabilities	24,946,719
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows of revenues received in advance	234,897
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	905,867
Deferred inflows of resources related to other post employment benefits	622,289
Total deferred inflows of resources	1,763,053
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	10,132,706
Restricted for:	, , ,
Other nonmajor purposes	224,397
Unrestricted	(18,379,073)
Total net position	<u>\$ (8,021,970)</u>

The accompanying notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2020

				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
				Primary
		Program I	Revenues	Government
			Operating	
		Charges for	Grants and	Governmental
Functions / Programs	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Activities
Governmental activities:		_	-	
Instruction				
Regular instruction	\$ 8,809,990	\$ -	\$ 14,161	\$ (8,795,829)
Special education instruction	3,171,054	16,641	885,308	(2,269,105)
Vocational instruction	170,854	-	-	(170,854)
Other instruction	1,276,849	-	-	(1,276,849)
Support services	2 (00 272	416.650		(2.272.615)
Student support services	2,690,273	416,658	-	(2,273,615)
Instructional staff services General administration	1,104,101 139,793	-	-	(1,104,101) (139,793)
Executive administration	253,292	-	-	(253,292)
School administrative services	1,269,165	_	_	(1,269,165)
Business services	331,172	_	_	(331,172)
Operation and maintenance	1,431,491	-	-	(1,431,491)
Student transportation	867,453	-	-	(867,453)
Food service program	551,167	180,037	311,516	(59,614)
Capital outlay	185,462	-	-	(185,462)
Other uses / expenses	505,194	-	-	(505,194)
Depreciation (unallocated)	702,784			(702,784)
Total governmental activities	23,460,094	613,336	1,210,985	(21,635,773)
	General revenues			
	School district a			\$ 14,507,154
		ributions not restri	icted	φ 17,507,157
	to specific purpo		icica	
	Local sources			94,314
	State of New I	Hampshire sources	3	7,157,156
	Investment Inco	ome		13,582
	Total general	revenues		21,772,206
	Change in net	position		136,433
	Net position - beg	inning (as restated	d)	(8,158,403)
	Net position - end	ing		\$ (8,021,970)

Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2020

					Nonmajor overnmental	Total Governmental	
	Ge	neral Fund	Gra	nts Fund	 Funds		Funds
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents Held by trustees Receivables, net Due from other governments Due from other funds Inventories Prepaids	\$	793,517 786,374 20,252 999,926 - - 69,605	\$	3,327 177,369 18,978 -	\$ 193,339 - 1,887 37,503 - 32,021	\$	986,856 786,374 25,466 1,214,798 18,978 32,021 69,605
Total assets	\$	2,669,674	\$	199,674	\$ 264,750	\$	3,134,098
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances							
Liabilities: Accounts payable Accrued expenses Due to other governments Due to other funds Total liabilities	\$	147,744 32,264 54,546 971 235,525	\$	2,955 696 - - - 3,651	\$ 1,380 2,165 101 18,007 21,653	\$	152,079 35,125 54,647 18,978 260,829
Deferred Inflows of Resources: Revenues received in advance Total deferred inflows of resources	_	20,174 20,174		196,023 196,023	18,700 18,700	_	234,897 234,897
Fund balances: Nonspendable Restricted Committed Assigned Unassigned		69,605 - 775,282 73,008 1,496,080		- - - -	32,021 - - 192,376 -		101,626 - 775,282 265,384 1,496,080
Total fund balance		2,413,975			 224,397		2,638,372
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$	2,669,674	\$	199,674	\$ 264,750	\$	3,134,098

Reconciliation of Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2020

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 2,638,372
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in the governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Cost Less accumulated depreciation	\$ 21,993,097 (10,393,027)	11,600,070
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:		
Capital lease obligations Compensated absences Special early termination benefits OPEB obligation Net pension liability	(1,467,364) (33,692) (1,332,628) (4,635,423) (17,235,761)	(24,704,868)
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources are not current financial sources and uses and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Deferred inflows of resources Deferred outflows of resources	(1,528,156) 3,972,612	 2,444,456
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities		\$ (8,021,970)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2020

	General Fund Grants Fund			Nonmajor Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds		
Revenues								
Calcal district assessment	_	14 507 154	+		.		.	14 507 154
School district assessment Local sources	\$	14,507,154 45,647	\$	- 63,275	\$	- 598,728	\$	14,507,154 707,650
State of New Hampshire sources		7,201,722		14,161		7,882		7,223,765
Federal sources		46,617		794,125		303,634		1,144,376
Investment income		13,582		-		-		13,582
Total revenues		21,814,722		871,561		910,244		23,596,527
Expenditures								
Current:								
Instruction		12,863,807		871,561		-		13,735,368
Support services		3,518,415		-		391,571		3,909,986
General administration		139,793		-		-		139,793
Executive administration		4,453,288		-		-		4,453,288
Food service program		-		-		554,665		554,665
Capital outlay		345,281						345,281
Total expenditures	_	21,320,584	_	871,561		946,236		23,138,381
Excess (deficiency) of revenues								
over expenditures		494,138		-		(35,992)		458,146
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Transfers in		-		-		63,231		63,231
Transfers out		(63,231)						(63,231)
Net change in fund balances		430,907		-		27,239		458,146
Fund balances - beginning of year (as restated)		1,983,068				197,158		2,180,226
Fund balances - end of year	\$	2,413,975	\$		\$	224,397	\$	2,638,372

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2020

\$	458,146
,784)	18,252
<u>,915</u>	164,915
,011 ,162)	(284,064)
	(220,816)
	,350 ,784) (314) ,915 ,915 ,301 ,529 ,345)

Statement of Net Position Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2020

	Class Accounts		Total Agency Funds		Total Fiduciary Funds	
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents Total assets	<u>\$</u>	25,068 25,068	\$	25,068 25,068	\$	25,068 25,068
Liabilities						
Due to student groups Total liabilities		25,068 25,068		25,068 25,068		25,068 25,068
Net Position						
Held in trust for private purposes Total net position	\$	<u>-</u>			\$	<u>-</u>

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Shaker Regional School District (the "District" or "Government") have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations). Governments are also required to follow the pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued through November 30, 1989 (when applicable) that do not conflict or contradict GASB pronouncements. The significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

A. THE REPORTING ENTITY

The District is a primary (special-purpose) local government governed by an elected board. As required by GAAP, these financial statements are required to present the District and its component units (if any).

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. The primary government is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and (1) it is able to impose its will on that organization; or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. A primary government may also be financially accountable if an organization is fiscally dependent on the primary government. Fiscal independency is the ability to complete certain essential fiscal events without substantive approval by a primary government: (a) determine its budget without another government's having the authority to approve and modify that budget; (b) levy taxes or set rates or charges without approval by another government; and (c) issue bonded debt without approval by another government. Based upon the application of these criteria, these financial statements include no component units.

B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). Both government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The District does not have any business type primary activities.

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position, the governmental activities column (a) is presented on a consolidated basis, (b) and is reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The District's net position is reported in three parts – net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions / programs. The functions / programs are also supported by general revenues. The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function or activity. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants reflect capital-specific grants. The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue. The District does not allocate indirect costs.

This government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the District as an entity and the change in the District's net position resulting from the current year's activities.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprises its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. The individual funds account for the governmental resources allocated to them for the purpose of carrying on specific activities in accordance with laws, regulations, or other restrictions. Funds are classified into three major categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

Fund financial statements focus on major funds of the primary government in contrast to the governmental and business type (if any) activities reported in the government-wide financial statements. Major funds represent the government's most important funds and are determined based on minimum criteria set forth in GASBS No. 34 (numerical formula using total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of either fund category or activity combined). Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements with a combined column for all other nonmajor funds. The general fund is required to be reported as a major fund.

The following fund types are used by the District:

1. **Governmental Funds** – The focus of governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the District:

General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The District reported a Grants Fund, Food Service Fund, and Student Activities Fund as special revenue funds.

2. <u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – The reporting focus of fiduciary funds is on net position and, for private purpose trust funds, changes in net position. Since by definition these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party and cannot be used to address activities or obligations of the District, these funds are not incorporated into the government-wide statements. The following is a description of the fiduciary funds of the District:

Agency Funds are used to report assets held in a custodial capacity for individuals or organizations outside of the reporting entity. The assets for these funds equal the liabilities and there is no operating activity to report. The District reported a Student Class Accounts fund as an agency fund.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

D. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Two different measurement focuses are used under the financial reporting model, the flow of current financial resources and the flow of economic resources. The determination of when transactions are recognized is referred to as the basis of accounting. Like measurement focus, there are two different bases of accounting used; the accrual basis and the modified accrual basis.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements use the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, generally, all revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities should be recognized when the economic exchange takes place. The government-wide financial statements report all of the assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses, and gains and losses of the entire government. These financial statements do not report fund information. Instead they focus on two specific types of activities performed by the government, "governmental activities" and, when applicable, "business type activities". Governmental and proprietary fund types are included in the governmental and, when applicable, business type activities reported in the government-wide financial statements and therefore utilize the measurement focus and basis of accounting applicable to these statements. Fiduciary funds are not reported in the government-wide financial statements.

Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements use the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues and assets are recognized when they are susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period, generally within sixty days after year-end. Expenditures and liabilities are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred and due, with certain modifications. Debt service and capital lease payments are recognized when the payment is due and compensated absences, claims and judgments, and special termination benefits are recognized to the extent that the liabilities are "normally expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources". Fiduciary fund financial statements use the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting.

E. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET POSITION OR EQUITY

Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

The District has defined cash and cash equivalents to include cash on hand, demand deposits as well as short-term investments with a maturity date of within three months of the date acquired by the District.

Investments are stated at fair value (quoted market price or the best available estimate).

Interfund Activity

Interfund activity is reported as either, loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures / expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Inventories

Inventories are carried at cost using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. The costs of governmental fundtype inventories are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. The Food Service Fund reported inventories at year end.

Capital Assets

For government-wide financial statements, capital assets purchased or acquired, in accordance with the District's capitalization policy, are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. The capitalization threshold represents the amount that capital assets acquired must be capitalized. The District, however, may capitalize individual or aggregate assets under the threshold. Contributed assets are reported at acquisition value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the assets estimated useful lives.

ASSET	talization reshold	Estimated Useful Lives		
Land improvements	\$ 1,500	20		
Buildings and improvements	\$ 1,500	20-50		
Furniture and equipment	\$ 1,500	5-20		

For fund financial statements, capital assets purchased for governmental operations are accounted for as capital expenditures of the governmental fund at the time of purchase.

Compensated Absences

The District accrued accumulated unpaid vacation and sick leave and associated employee-related costs when earned (or estimated to be earned) by the employee. The noncurrent portion (the amount estimated to be used in subsequent fiscal years) for governmental funds is maintained separately and represents a reconciling item between the fund and government-wide presentations.

Long-term Obligations

All long-term debt is reported as liabilities in the government-wide financial statements. Long-term obligations generally consists of bonds payable, capital leases, accrued compensated absences, other postemployment benefit obligations, and net pension liabilities. Governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements are concerned with current financial resources only and do not report long-term debt. Instead, debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources when received and payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures when due.

The District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 75 – *Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions,* which requires governments to account for other post-employment benefits (OPEB) on an accrual basis, rather than on a pay-as-you-go basis. The effect is the recognition of an actuarially determined expense on the Statement of Activities when a future retiree earns their post-employment benefits, rather than when they use their post-employment benefit.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Pensions

The District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 68 – *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*. As a result, the District is required to report its proportionate share of the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and information about the fiduciary net position of the New Hampshire Retirement System, (NHRS) a Cost-Sharing Multiple Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan.

Governmental Fund Equity and Fund Balance Policy

The district implemented GASB Statement 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions. The statement established new fund balance classifications and reporting requirements as follows:

Nonspendable – Are fund balances that cannot be spent because they are either; not in spendable form, such as inventories or prepaid amounts, or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact, such as the principal of a permanent fund.

Restricted – Are amounts that can only be used for specific purposes because of enabling legislation or externally imposed constraints, such as grant requirements or laws or regulations.

Committed – Are amounts that can be used for specific purposes because of a formal action by the entity's highest level of decision-making authority (District Meeting). This would include contractual obligations if existing resources have been committed. Formal action to establish constraints should be taken before yearend, even if the amount might not be determined until the subsequent period.

Assigned – Are amounts intended to be used for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Intent can be stipulated by the governing body, or by an official to whom authority has been given. This is the residual fund balance classification of all governmental funds except the general fund. Assigned fund balances should not be reported in the general fund if doing so causes the government to report a negative "unassigned" general fund balance.

Unassigned – Is the residual classification for the general fund. The general fund is the only governmental fund that can report a positive unassigned fund balance. Other governmental funds might have a negative unassigned fund balance as a result of overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

In instances where both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available to fund expenditures, the restricted fund balances will be exhausted first, followed by committed, assigned and unassigned fund balances.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Revenues

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded when the exchange takes place and in the period in which the resources are measurable and available. Revenue resulting from non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, generally includes grants and donations and is recognized when applicable grantor requirements, including purpose, eligibility, timing, and matching have been met.

General revenues on the Statement of Activities include the school district assessment (levied by the appropriate local governments as property taxes) and aid from various State of New Hampshire sources that are not program revenues (charges for services or related to operating or capital grant programs).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Legal Debt Limit

Per state statute, the District may not incur debt at any one time in excess of 10% of its locally assessed valuation (for all municipalities in the District) as last equalized by the Commissioner of the New Hampshire Department of Revenue Administration.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District had not exceeded its legal debt limit.

Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, injuries to employees and natural disasters. The District is a member in the *Workers' Compensation* and *Property/Liability* programs of the *New Hampshire Public Risk Management Exchange (Primex³)*. *Primex³* is a public entity pooled risk management program under RSA 5-B and RSA 281-A. The *Primex³* board retains the statutory coverage for workers' compensation and property/liability. The District shares in contributing to the cost of, and receiving the benefits from, this pooled risk management program under a member participation agreement which permits *Primex³* to make additional assessments to members, should there be a deficiency in contributions for any year, not to exceed the member's annual contribution. At the current time, *Primex³* foresees no likelihood of an assessment for any prior year in which the District was a member.

Claims, Judgments and Contingent Liabilities

Grant Programs

The District participates in numerous state, federal and private funded programs, which are governed by various laws, regulations, contracts and agreements of the grantor. Costs charged to these programs are subject to audit or review by the grantor; therefore, to the extent that the District has not complied with laws, regulations, contracts and agreements of the grantor, refunds of money for any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a contingent liability of the District. At June 30, 2020, the District believes that there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the laws, regulations, contracts and agreements governing these programs; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the financial statements for such contingencies.

Litigation

The District is subject to various claims, and sometimes lawsuits, which arise in the normal course of operations. Management of the District believes that the outcome of these contingencies will not have a materially adverse effect on the financial statements and accordingly, no provision for loss has been recorded.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2020 are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Statement of net position:	
Cash and investments	\$ 986,856
Fiduciary funds:	
Cash and investments	 25,068
	\$ 1,011,924

Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2020 consist of the following:

Cash on hand	\$ -
Deposits with financial institutions	1,011,924
Investments	
	\$ 1,011,924

Credit Risk - Deposits

The District maintains deposits in accordance with RSA 197:23-a which states that the district treasurer shall deposit the moneys in participation units in the public deposit investment pool established pursuant to RSA 383:22, or in solvent banks in the state, except that funds may be deposited in banks outside the state if such banks pledge and deliver to a third party custodial bank or the regional federal reserve bank collateral security for such deposits, United States government obligations, United States government agency obligations, or obligations of the state of New Hampshire in value at least equal to the amount of the deposit in each case.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal policy for custodial credit risk on deposits. As of June 30, 2020, the District's bank balance of \$1,521,823 was covered by deposit insurance and collateral and none was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and the collateral for the amounts was under an agreement to repurchase which was not insured or guaranteed by the bank.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 4 - INTERFUND BALANCES AND TRANSFERS

Balances

Individual interfund balances as of June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

Dı	Due From		Due To
\$	-	\$	971
	18,978		-
			18,007
\$	18,978	\$	18,978
		\$ - 18,978	\$ - \$ 18,978

All balances resulted from the time lag between dates that reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments or offsets between funds are completed.

Transfers

Individual interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

	Tr	TransfersIn		ansfers Out
Major Funds:				
General fund	\$	-	\$	63,231
Nonmajor Funds:				
Food service fund		63,231		_
	\$	63,231	\$	63,231

The District makes routine transfers during the year between the general fund and other funds based upon statutory or budgetary authorization. The District reported an operating transfer to the food service fund to subsidize operations.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 5 - INTERGOVERNMENTAL RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Intergovernmental Receivables

Intergovernmental receivables as of June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

								Total
	(General		Grants	Fo	ood Service	Go	vernmental
		Fund		Fund		Fund		Funds
Local Governments								
Town of Belmont - Trustees	\$	786,374	\$	-	\$	-	\$	786,374
Town of Belmont		956,742		-		-		956,742
Other		28,892		-		-		28,892
Federal / State Government								
Pass-through grants and other		14,292	_	177,369		37,503		229,164
	\$	1,786,300	\$	177,369	\$	37,503	\$	2,001,172

Intergovernmental receivables result primarily from assessments to the Town, and federal grant and food service reimbursements (passed-through the State of New Hampshire). The amount from the Town of Belmont-Trustees, reflects capital reserves and expendable trust funds required by state statute to be held by the town trustees of trust funds.

Intergovernmental Payables

Intergovernmental payables as of June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

			Total
	 eneral Fund	Gov	ernmental Funds
Local Governments			
Town of Belmont	\$ 10,000	\$	10,000
SAU #30 Various	43,196 1,350		43,196 1,350
	\$ 54,546	\$	54,546

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the District for the year ended June 30, 2020 was as follows:

Governmental Activities (at cost)	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land and improvements	\$ 353,257	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 353,257
Construction in progress		_		
	353,257			353,257
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Land improvements	647,083	159,819	-	806,902
Buildings	16,038,543	117,867	-	16,156,410
Vehicles	147,458	-	-	147,458
Furniture and equipment	4,094,588	443,664	9,182	4,529,070
	20,927,672	721,350	9,182	21,639,840
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Land improvements	45,947	48,686	-	94,633
Buildings	6,429,032	375,691	-	6,804,723
Vehicles	59,981	18,172	-	78,153
Furniture and equipment	3,164,151	260,235	8,868	3,415,518
Accumulated depreciation	9,699,111	702,784	8,868	10,393,027
Capital assets being depreciated, net	11,228,561	18,566	314	11,246,813
Governmental activities capital assets,				
Net of accumulated depreciation	\$ 11,581,818	\$ 18,566	\$ 314	\$ 11,600,070
Depreciation expense for the year ended June	30, 2020 (unallocate	ed)		\$ 702,784

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The District can issue general obligation debt instruments to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital equipment, infrastructure and other facilities. General obligation debt instruments are "direct government obligations" and consequently are a pledge of the full faith and credit of the District. Other long-term obligations include compensated absences and early retirement obligations.

A summary of long-term liabilities outstanding as of June 30, 2020 is as follows:

			Early			
	Capital	Compensated	Termination	OPEB	Net Pension	
	Leases	Absences	Benefits	Obligations	Liability	Total
Beginning balance	\$ 1,632,279	\$ 29,478	\$ 1,502,639	\$ 3,979,261	\$ 17,442,062	\$ 24,585,719
Additions	-	4,214	-	1,073,259	-	1,077,473
Reductions	(164,915)	·	(170,011)	(417,097)	(206,301)	(958,324)
Ending balance	1,467,364	33,692	1,332,628	4,635,423	17,235,761	24,704,868
Current portion	149,839	-	318,849	-	-	468,688
Noncurrent portion	1,317,525	33,692	1,013,779	4,635,423	17,235,761	24,236,180
	\$ 1,467,364	\$ 33,692	\$ 1,332,628	\$ 4,635,423	\$ 17,235,761	\$ 24,704,868

Long-term liabilities outstanding as of June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

	Issue Year	Maturity Date	Original Amount of Issue	Amount Outstanding 6/30/20
Capital Lease Obligations				
Energy Improvements	2016	2031	\$ 2,400,000	\$ 1,396,708
Technology equipment	2019	2021	141,579	47,193
Software lease	2019	2022	36,417	23,463
				1,467,364
Other Long-Term Obligations	•			
Compensated absences				33,692
Early termination benefits				1,332,628
District Plan OPEB obligations				3,169,622
NHRS Plan OPEB obligations				1,465,801
Net pension liability				17,235,761
				23,237,504
				\$ 24,704,868

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Obligations under capital leases are as follows:

For the Year Ended June 30,	
2021	\$ 198,584
2022	153,099
2023	146,868
2024	151,274
2025	155,812
2026 to 2030	852,045
2031 to 2035	 127,125
Total minimum lease payments	1,784,807
Less amount representing imputed interest	317,443
Present value of minimum lease payments	\$ 1,467,364

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 8 - PENSION PLAN

The District participates in the New Hampshire Retirement System (the "System"), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan and trust established in 1967 by RSA 100-A:2 administered by a Board of Trustees. The plan is a contributory plan that provides service, disability, death and vested retirement benefits to members and their beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established and may be amended by the New Hampshire State Legislature. The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the System. That report may be obtained by writing to New Hampshire Retirement System, 54 Regional Drive, Concord, New Hampshire 03301.

The System is funded by contributions from both the employees and the District. Per RSA-100:16, plan member contribution rates are established and may be amended by the New Hampshire State legislature while the employer contribution rates are determined by the System Board of Trustees based on an actuarial valuation. Plan members are required to contribute 7.0% of their covered salary. The District's contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2020 were 17.80% and 11.17% of covered payroll for teachers and other employees, respectively. The District's contributions to the System for the years ending June 30, 2020, 2019, and 2018 were \$1,769,484, \$1,711,642, and \$1,679,144, respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

NOTE 9 - COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS

The District normally negotiates long-term agreements with qualifying employee groups through a formal collective bargaining process. The District voters must ratify the agreement. State budgetary statutes require disclosure of certain aggregate cost items / cost item increases to be incurred during the term of the agreement. Cost items include levels of compensation and related fringe benefits (such as the District portion of employee health, dental, group life and disability insurances) and sick, vacation and other compensated absences or special termination benefits.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 10 – PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY

The District implemented GASB Statement 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*. This Statement establishes standards for measuring and recognizing liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expense information about the fiduciary net position of the New Hampshire Retirement System Cost-Sharing Multiple Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan (NHRS) and additions to/deductions from NHRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by NHRS.

General Information about the Pension Plan

<u>Plan description</u>. The New Hampshire Retirement System (NHRS) is a public employee retirement system that administers one cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan (Pension Plan). For additional NHRS information, please refer to the fiscal 2019 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, which can be found on the NHRS website at www.nhrs.org.

Benefit formulas and eligibility requirements for the Pension Plan are set by state law (RSA 100-A). The Pension Plan is divided into two membership groups. State and local employees and teachers belong to Group I. Police and firefighters belong to Group II.

Group I benefits are provided based on creditable service and average final salary for the highest of either three or five years, depending on when service commenced.

Group II benefits are provided based on age, years of creditable service and a benefit multiplier depending on vesting status as of 1/1/12. The maximum retirement allowance for Group II members vested by January 1, 2012 (45 years of age with 20 years of service OR age 60 regardless of years of creditable service) is the average final compensation multiplied by 2.5% multiplied by creditable service. For Group II members not vested by January 1, 2012, the benefit is calculated the same way, but the multiplier used in the calculation will change depending on age and years of creditable service, as follows:

Years of creditable service as of		Minimum	Benefit
January 1, 2012	Minimun age	service	multiplier
At least 8 but less than 10 years	46	21	2.40%
At least 6 but less than 8 years	47	22	2.30%
At least 4 but less than 6 years	48	23	2.20%
Less than 4 years	49	24	2.10%

<u>Contributions</u>. By Statute, the Board of Trustees of the System is responsible for the certification of employer contribution rates, which are determined through the preparation of biennial valuation of the System's assets by the System's actuary using the entry age normal cost method.

The employer contributions used in the schedules of employer allocations as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019 is a component of total employer contributions presented in the System's financial statements for the corresponding period.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements June 30, 2020

<u>Actuarial assumptions</u>. The collective pension liability was determined by a roll forward of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018, rolled forward to June 30, 2019, using the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation	2.50%	
Salary increases	5.60%	average, including inflation
Wage inflation	3.25%	(3.00% for Teachers)
Investment rate of return	7.25%	Net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 employee generational mortality tables for males and females with credibility adjustments, adjusted for fully generational mortality improvements using Scale MP-2015, based on the last experience study.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study, which was for the period July 1, 2010–June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was selected from a best-estimate range determined using the building block approach. Under this method, an expected future real return range is calculated separately for each asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return net of investment expenses by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

<u>Discount rate</u>. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. For purposes of the projection, member contributions and employer contributions are projected based on the expected payroll of current members only. Employer contributions are determined based on the Pension Plan's actuarial funding policy and as required by RSA 100-A:16. Based on those assumptions, the Pension Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on Pension Plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits payments to determine the collective total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	Current single					
		rate	1% Increase			
	1% Decre	ase assumption	to			
2020	6.25%	<u>7.25</u> %	<u>8.25</u> %			
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability:						
June 30, 2020	\$ 23,079,3	394 \$ 17,235,761	\$ 12,406,044			

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2020, the District reported a liability of \$17,235,761 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. As of June 30, 2020, the District's proportion was 0.35820861 percent.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,282,796. As of June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

						Total	
		Deferred		Deferred	ex	cclusive of	
	Outflows of Inflows of				Employer		
	Resources			Resources	Co	ntribution	
Differences between expected and actual						_	
experience	\$	95,299	\$	370,618	\$	(275,319)	
Changes of assumptions		618,412		-		618,412	
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments Changes in proportion and differences between Employer contributions and proportionate share		-		140,791		(140,791)	
of contributions		821,675		394,458		427,217	
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		1,601,934	_			NA	
Total	\$	3,137,320	\$	905,867	\$	629,519	

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	[Deferred
For the Year Ending June 30,	Outflo	ows/(Inflows)
2021	\$	552,388
2022		405,587
2023		(276,078)
2024		(52,378)
Total	\$	629,519

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 11 – ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS – GASB 75

A. DISTRICT OPEB PLAN

Plan description

GASB Statement 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions, requires governments to account for other post-employment benefits (OPEB) on an accrual basis, rather than on a pay-as-you-go basis. The effect is the recognition of an actuarially determined expense on the Statement of Activities when a future retiree earns their post-employment benefits, rather than when they use their post-employment benefit. The post-employment benefit liability is recognized on the Statement of Net Position over time.

GASB No. 75 requires that employers recognize the expected claims of the retiree population less the expected contributions by those retirees. This is not necessarily the same determination as the expected cash payments of the employer for retiree health benefits. The difference is that many post-employment health plans (including the School District's program) charge the same premium rates for all participants in a non-Medicare plan regardless of their age. This single premium rate is called a blended premium rate because it blends the expected claims of both active and retired participants. Retirees are generally older than the average participant in a non-Medicare plan, which means they are expected to generate higher claims than the average participant of the plan; therefore, they are receiving a subsidy even if they pay 100% of the blended premium rate because they would be paying less in premiums than their claims costs. This subsidy is referred to as the "Implicit Rate Subsidy".

Another way of considering the Implicit Rate Subsidy is to assume the retirees were removed from a blended plan and, instead, separately rated. In this scenario, the premium rate for the remaining active population would be lower; therefore, the retirees' premium rate is being subsidized by the premiums for active employees. Since the employer generally pays a portion of the premiums for the active employees, this subsidy creates a liability for the employer.

By comparison, the cash costs are the actual dollars paid by the employer to cover a portion or all of the retirees' premium rates. This is sometimes referred to as the "Explicit Rate Subsidy". This is the benefit that is explicitly stated by the School District that will be paid on behalf of retirees.

GASB 75 reports are required to value both the Implicit Rate Subsidy and the Explicit Rate Subsidy. This report values the Implicit Rate Subsidy only.

Employees covered by benefit terms

As of July 1, 2019, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	6
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	0
Active Employees	<u>206</u>
Total Participants covered by OPEB Plan	212

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Total OPEB Liability

The school district's total OPEB liability of \$3,169,622 was measured as of June 30, 2020 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019.

Actuarial assumptions and other inputs

The total OPEB liability in the actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Discount Rate	2.21%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates:	
Current Trend	8.55%
Second Year Trend	9.50%
Decrement	0.50%
Ultimate Trend	5.00%
Year Ultimate Trend is Reached	2030
Salary Increases	2.00%

The discount rate was based on the index provided by *Bond Buyer 20-Bond General Obligation Index* based on the 20-year AA municipal bond rate as of June 30, 2020.

Mortality rates were based on the SOA RP-2014 Total Dataset Mortality with Scale MP-2019 (Base Rate 2006).

Significant Changes from the Previous Actuarial Valuation

- Decreasing the discount rate from 3.58% to 2.21%.
- Trend rates were advanced, and the current year trend rate was adjusted to reflect actual experience.
- Mortality assumption changed from RP-2000 Projected 10 Years using Projection Scale AA to SOA RP-2014 Total Dataset Mortality with Scale MP-2019 (Base Year 2006).
- Morbidity factors were adjusted to reflect rates that better reflect expected underlying costs.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	Jui	ne 30, 2020
OPEB Liability Beginning of Year	\$	2,450,410
Changes for the year:		
Service Cost		172,333
Plan Change		-
Interest		65,666
Assumption Changes		835,260
Difference Between Actual and Expected Experience		(274,650)
Benefit payments		(79,397)
OPEB Liability End of Year	\$	3,169,622

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the total OPEB Liability, calculated using the discount rate of 2.21%, as well as what the total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

			Di	scount Rate	Discount Rate								
	_1 9	6 Decrease	Ba	seline Rate	1% Increase								
Total OPEB Liability	\$	3,372,308	\$	3,169,622	\$	2,964,962							

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rate

The following presents the total OPEB Liability, calculated using the trend rate of 8.55%, as well as what the total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	 Healthcare Cost Trend Rates							
	 1%	Decrease	Ba	seline Rate	19	∕₀ Increase		
Total OPEB Liability	\$ \$	2,831,017	\$	3,169,622	\$	3,551,988		

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School District recognized an OPEB expense of \$221,423. As of June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	_	eferred tflows of	Deferred Inflows			
	Re	sources	of I	Resources		Net
Balance as of June 30, 2019	\$	-	\$	527,741	\$	(527,741)
Experience Changes		-		274,650		(274,650.00)
Assumption Changes		835,260		-	\$	835,260
Amortization Balance as of June 30, 2020	\$	(167,723) 667,537	\$	(184,299) 618,092	\$	16,576 49,445

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

For the Year Ending June 30,	Deferred Outflows		 Deferred Inflows	 Net
2021 2022 2023 2024 2025	\$	167,723 167,723 167,723 164,368	\$ 184,299 184,299 184,299 65,195	\$ (16,576) (16,576) (16,576) 99,173
Total	\$	667,537	\$ 618,092	\$ 49,445

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

B. NEW HAMPSHIRE RETIREMENT SYSTEM MEDICAL SUBSIDY OPEB PLAN

Plan description

In addition to the OPEB plan discussed in A. above, the District participates in the New Hampshire Retirement System (NHRS) Medical Subsidy. The NHRS administers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment medical subsidy healthcare plan. For additional information, please refer to the system's website at www.nhrs.org.

Benefits

Benefit amounts and eligibility requirements are set by state law (RSA 100-A:52, RSA 100-A:52-a, and RSA 100-A52-b) and members are designated in statute by type. The four membership types are Group I State Employees, Group I Political Subdivision Employees, Group I Teachers, and Group II Police and Firefighters. The OPEB Plan provides a medical insurance subsidy to qualified retired members. The medical insurance subsidy is a payment made by NHRS to the former employer or its insurance administrator toward the cost of health insurance for a qualified retiree, his/her qualified spouse, and his/her certified dependent children with a disability who are living in the household and being cared for by the retiree. If the health insurance premium amount will be paid. If the health insurance premium amount exceeds the Medical Subsidy amount, then the retiree or other qualified person is responsible for paying any portion that the employer does not pay.

Group I benefits are based on creditable service, age and retirement date. Group II benefits are based on hire date, age and creditable service. The OPEB plan is closed to new entrants.

Participating employers are required by GASB No. 75 to recognize <u>their proportionate share</u> of the collective net OPEB liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources, and collective OPEB expense of the Plan. The employer allocation is the ratio of each employer's contribution to the OPEB Plan's total employer contributions during the measurement period.

Contributions

Funding for the Medical Subsidy comes from employer contributions. Employer contribution rates are set by the NHRS pursuant to RSA 100-A:16, and the biennial actuarial valuation.

Actuarial assumptions and other inputs

The collective total OPEB liability was based on the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation 2.50%

Salary Increases 5.60% average, including inflation Wage Inflation 3.25% (3.00% for Teachers)

Investment rate of return 7.25% per year, net of OPEB plan investment

expense, including inflation for determining

solvency contributions

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 healthy annuitant and employee generational mortality tables for males and females with credibility adjustments, adjusted for fully generational mortality improvements using scale MP-2015 based on the last experience study.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Proportionate Share of NHRS Net OPEB Liability

The school district's proportionate share of the NHRS Medical Subsidy Net OPEB Liability as of the measurement date was \$1,465,801.

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to **OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School District recognized an OPEB expense of \$15,137. As of June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to the Net OPEB Liability from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources			Deferred Inflows of Resources	Total exclusive of Employer Contribution	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	_	\$	2,550	\$	(2,550)
Changes of assumptions	'	-	'	-		-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments Changes in proportion and differences between Employer contributions and proportionate share		-		1,647		(1,647)
of contributions		205		-		205
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date Total	\$	167,550 167,755	\$	- 4,197	\$	NA (3,992)

Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB benefits resulting from Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB liabilities will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	D	eferred
For the Year Ending June 30,	Outflov	ws/(Inflows)
2021	\$	(7,233)
2022		1,470
2023		1,470
2024		301
Total	\$	(3,992)

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

Sensitivity of the NHRS Medical Subsidy Net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the Net OPEB Liability, calculated using the discount rate as well as what the Net OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

		Discount Rate	
			1%
	1% Decrease	Baseline Rate	Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 1,589,884	\$ 1,465,801	\$ 1,357,981

C. CONSOLIDATED DISTRICT and NHRS OPEB LIABILITIES

The following consolidates the District's total OPEB liability and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and the District's proportionate share of the NHRS Medical Subsidy Net OPEB Liability and related deferred outflows/inflows of resources as of June 30, 2020.

		OPEB Liability	Ou	eferred tflows of esources	Ir	Deferred offlows of esources	Total OPEB Expense	
District OPEB Plan NHRS Medical Subsidy OPEB Plan	\$ 3,169,622 1,465,801		\$	667,537 167,755	\$	618,092 4,197	\$	221,423 15,137
Total	\$	4,635,423	\$	835,292	\$	622,289	\$	236,560

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 12 - FUND BALANCE COMPONENTS

The District's governmental fund balance components under GASB 54 are comprised of the following:

						Student		Total		
		General	Fo	ood Service	A	ctivities	Go	overnmental		
		Fund		Fund		Fund		Funds		
Nonspendable:										
Inventories	\$	-	\$	32,021	\$	-	\$	32,021		
Prepaid expenditures		69,605		-		-		69,605		
Restricted:		-		-		-		-		
Committed:										
Capital reserves		535,282		-		-		535,282		
District vote		240,000		-		-		240,000		
Assigned:										
Residual fund balance		-		-		192,376		192,376		
Encumbrances		73,008		-		-		73,008		
Unassigned:	_	1,496,080	_		_		_	1,496,080		
	\$	2,413,975	\$	32,021	\$	192,376	\$	2,638,372		

Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2020

NOTE 13 - RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION

The District implemented GASB Statement No. 84 - *Fiduciary Activities* during the year ended June 30, 2020. The standard resulted in a change in how student activity funds are reported. Rather than being reported in an Agency Fund, most of the funds that are not being held in a custodial capacity are now being reported in a special revenue fund. This change resulted in a restatement to the government-wide net position as follows:

	Go	vernmental	
	Activities		
Net position as of July 1, 2019	\$	(8,325,692)	
GASB 84 Implementation effect		167,289	
Net position as of July 1, 2019 - Restated	\$	(8,158,403)	

NOTE 14 - RESTATEMENT OF FUND BALANCE

The District implemented GASB Statement No. 84 - *Fiduciary Activities* during the year ended June 30, 2020. The standard resulted in a change in how student activity funds are reported. Rather than being reported in an Agency Fund, most of the funds that are not being held in a custodial capacity are now being reported in a special revenue fund. This change resulted in a restatement to the governmental funds as follows:

	Ge	General Fund		Food Service Fund		Student ctivities Fund	Total Governmental Funds		
Fund Balance as of July 1, 2019	\$	1,983,068	\$	29,869	\$	-	\$	2,012,937	
Implementation of GASB No. 84		-		-		167,289		167,289	
Fund Balance as of July 1, 2019 - Restated	\$	1,983,068	\$	29,869	\$	167,289	\$	2,180,226	

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund Year Ended June 30, 2020

			rear Lindea 3	Julie 30, 2020
	Original			
	Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance
Budgetary Fund Balance - Beginning	\$ 697,948	\$ 798,706	\$ 1,346,750	\$ 548,044
Resources (inflows):				
School district assessment				
Local school tax	14,507,154	14,507,154	14,507,154	-
Local sources	, , -	, , -	,,-	
Tuition	-	_	16,641	16,641
Earnings on investments	_	_	3,525	3,525
Other	5,000	5,000	29,006	24,006
State of New Hampshire sources	5,000	5,555	_5,555	,000
Catastrophic aid	37,999	37,999	44,566	6,567
Vocational aid	8,000	8,000	10,463	2,463
Adequacy grant	5,204,720	5,204,720	5,204,720	2,103
State education tax	1,941,973	1,941,973	1,941,973	_
Federal sources	1,541,575	1,571,575	1,571,575	
Medicaid distribution	25,000	25,000	46,617	21,617
Operating transfers in	23,000	23,000	70,017	21,017
Received from capital reserves			251 002	251 002
			251,093	251,093
Amounts available for appropriation	22,427,794	22,528,552	23,402,508	873,956
Charges to appropriations (outflows):				
Instruction				
Regular instruction	9,512,672	9,530,594	8,981,805	548,789
Special education instruction	3,332,305	3,335,757	3,305,860	29,897
Vocational instruction	229,630	229,630	170,854	58,776
Other instruction	486,963	486,963	403,121	83,842
Community / After school program	3,782	3,782	2,167	1,615
Support services				
Student support services	2,697,855	2,697,855	2,380,846	317,009
Instructional staff services	1,115,008	1,115,308	1,137,569	(22,261)
General administration	, ,	, ,	, ,	(, ,
Other school board	134,401	172,762	139,793	32,969
Executive administration		/		
SAU management services	245,440	245,440	253,292	(7,852)
School administrative services	1,295,504	1,295,504	1,269,165	26,339
Business services	330,987	330,987	331,172	(185)
Operation and maintenance	1,811,066	1,811,792	1,732,206	79,586
Student transportation	1,001,996	1,001,996	867,453	134,543
Support services	38,145	38,145	-	38,145
• •	30,143	30,143		30,143
Capital outlay	C 000	46 707	245 201	(200, 404)
Buildings	6,800	46,797	345,281	(298,484)
Operating transfers out	4= 0.40	4= 0.40	40.004	(4= 004)
Special revenue funds	45,240	45,240	63,231	(17,991)
Transfer to capital reserve	140,000	140,000	140,000	
Total charges to appropriations	22,427,794	22,528,552	21,523,815	1,004,737
Budgetary Fund Balance - Ending	<u> </u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,878,693	\$ 1,878,693

Schedule of Changes in Total District OPEB Liability Year Ended June 30, 2020

	2018			2019	2020	
Total OPEB Liability Beginning of Year	\$	2,262,895	\$	2,387,141	\$	2,450,410
Changes for the Year: Service Cost Plan Change Interest Assumption Changes Difference Between Actual and Expected Experience Benefit payments	_	109,389 - 79,922 (65,065) -		111,807 - 84,215 (63,203) - (69,550)		172,333 - 65,666 835,260 (274,650) (79,397)
Total OPEB Liability End of Year	\$	2,387,141	\$	2,450,410	\$	3,169,622
District's covered-employee payroll	\$	8,768,727	\$	8,944,102	\$	9,631,846
Total OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered payroll		27.22%		27.40%		32.91%

Schedules of Proportionate Share and Contributions of the NHRS Net OPEB Liability Year Ended June 30, 2020

Schedule of Proportionate Share

New Hampshire Retirement System Medical Subsidy OPEB

Fiscal Year	Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	Covered Payroll	Net OPEB as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (AAL)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Net OPEB Liability	
June 30, 2020	0.33434387%	\$ 1,528,851	\$ 10,344,117	14%	7.75%	
June 30, 2019	0.33392281%		\$ 10,230,043	15%	7.53%	
June 30, 2018	0.41870197%		\$ 9,889,949	19%	7.91%	

Schedule of Contributions

New Hampshire Retirement System Medical Subsidy OPEB

		ntractually Required	R Co	ntributions elative to ntractually Required		ntribution eficiency		Covered	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered		
Fiscal Year	Co	ntribution	Co	ntribution	((Excess)		Payroll	Employee Payroll		
June 30, 2020 June 30, 2019 June 30, 2018	\$ \$ \$	152,587 147,820 248,165	\$ \$ \$	152,581 147,704 248,165	\$ \$ \$	(6) (116)	\$ \$ \$	10,344,117 10,230,043 9,889,949	1.48% 1.44% 2.51%		

Schedules are requied to show information for prior 10 years. Additional years will be reported as they become available

Schedules of Proportionate Share and Contributions of the Net Pension Liability

Year Ended June 30, 2020

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

New Hampshire Retirement System Net Pension Liability

Fiscal Year	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	Covered Payroll	Net Pension as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
June 30, 2020	0.35820861%	\$ 17,235,761	\$ 10,344,117	166.62%	65.59%
June 30, 2019	0.36222906%	\$ 17,442,062	\$ 10,230,043	170.50%	64.73%
June 30, 2018	0.33501113%	\$ 16,475,823	\$ 9,889,949	166.59%	62.66%
June 30, 2017	0.34805246%	\$ 18,508,021	\$ 10,050,220	184.16%	58.30%
June 30, 2016	0.33616600%	\$ 13,317,307	\$ 9,606,369	138.63%	65.47%
June 30, 2015	0.34279038%	\$ 12,866,931	\$ 9,465,307	135.94%	66.32%
June 30, 2014	0.34383923%	\$ 14,798,099	\$ 9,521,976	155.41%	59.81%

Schedule of Pension Contributions

New Hampshire Retirement System Pension Contributions

				ontributions Relative to					
	(Contractually		ontractually	Со	ntribution			Contributions as
		Required		Required	D	eficiency		Covered	a Percentage of
Fiscal Year		Contribution		Contribution		(Excess) Payrol		Payroll	Covered Payroll
June 30, 2020	\$	1,559,055	\$	1,558,858	\$	(197)	\$	10,344,117	15.1%
June 30, 2019	\$	1,531,324	\$	1,530,989	\$	(335)	\$	10,230,043	14.97%
June 30, 2018	\$	1,227,291	\$	1,227,291	\$	-	\$	9,889,949	12.41%
June 30, 2017	\$	1,246,279	\$	1,246,303	\$	24	\$	10,050,220	12.40%
June 30, 2016	\$	1,126,760	\$	1,127,797	\$	1,037	\$	9,606,369	11.73%
June 30, 2015	\$	1,112,116	\$	1,112,091	\$	(25)	\$	9,465,307	11.75%
June 30, 2014	\$	853,362	\$	854,969	\$	1,607	\$	9,521,976	8.96%

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2020

NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY INFORMATION

A. Original Budget

Governmental budgetary appropriations and estimated revenues are accounted for on a fund basis in accordance with state statutes, administrative rules and local laws, policies or procedures. The budgetary process results in a formally adopted District budget by voters at the annual District meeting. Subsequent regulatory reviews by departments of the State of New Hampshire are made of the budgetary process (warrant articles, required results of votes, etc.), adopted budget and the estimated revenues of the District. After final allocation of state aid programs to the District and approval of final estimated revenues (including the use of beginning unassigned general fund balance), a balanced District budget is achieved in accordance with State statute (the "original" budget). The original budget is the first complete, legally appropriated budget adjusted for appropriate changes occurring *before* the beginning of the year. The original budget for the general fund in the amount of \$22,427,794 consists of the total appropriation voted of \$24,062,794 less amounts representing offsets for other funds; \$575,000 for the Food Service Fund, and \$1,060,000 for the federal and state projects fund. The final budget is \$100,758 more than the original budget due to encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

B. Budgetary Changes, Transfers, Encumbrances and Continuing Appropriations

Budgetary Changes

In accordance with RSA 198:20-b, appropriations may be made by the school board by applying for, accepting and expending unanticipated funds (money from a state, federal or other governmental unit or a private source) which become available during the year without further action by the District. Such money may be used only for legal purposes for which a school district may appropriate money; shall not require the expenditure of other school district funds except those funds lawfully appropriated for the same purpose; and shall be exempt from the provisions of RSA 32 relative to the limitation of expenditure of school district moneys. The statute requires the school board to hold a public hearing on the action to be taken and to comply with various public notice requirements.

Transfers

The school board may authorize budgetary transfers between allowable appropriations (programs, functions or categories); however, total expenditures may not exceed the total allowable appropriations budgeted (which consists of the original budget plus appropriations allowable under RSA 198:20-b, encumbrances carried forward from the prior year and continuing appropriations, if any).

Encumbrances and Continuing Appropriations

All annual appropriations lapse at year-end unless encumbered. Encumbrances for goods or purchased services are documented by purchase orders or contracts. Encumbrances are not expenditures and are reported as an assignment of fund balances in governmental funds and are carried forward to supplement appropriations of the subsequent year. Certain appropriations that are not "annual appropriations" do not lapse at year-end. These continuing appropriations include those from special or unanticipated revenues, capital projects and specific items that are not required to have been completed at year-end. Continuing appropriations are reported as an assignment of fund balances in governmental funds and are carried forward to supplement appropriations of the subsequent year.

C. Final Budget

The final budget consists of the original budget adjusted for appropriate legal changes applicable to the year, including those occurring during and after the end of the year.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information June 30, 2020

NOTE 2 - EXPLANATION OF BUDGETARY TO GAAP DIFFERENCES

Basis and Timing Differences

The basis of accounting or the timing of transactions used or applied by the funds in the basic financial statements (fund financial statements) differs from the basis of accounting or timing of transactions used or applied by the funds for budgetary purposes. The following is an explanation of the differences between budgetary inflows and outflows and GAAP revenues and expenditures.

Budgetary Fund	General Fund
Financial Statement Major Fund	General Fund
Sources / Inflows of Resources: Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "available for appropriation" from the budgetary comparison schedule	\$ 23,402,508
Differences - Budget to GAAP: Budgetary inflows that are not revenues for financial reporting purposes Beginning unreserved fund (balance) deficit - used to reduce taxes Capital reserve transfers Financial reporting revenues that are not inflows for budgetary purposes Earnings on capital reserve investments	(1,346,750) (251,093)
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 21,814,722
Uses / Outflows of Resources: Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total charges to appropriations" from the budgetary comparison schedule Differences - Budget to GAAP:	\$ 21,523,815
Budgetary outflows that are not expenditures for financial reporting purposes Capital reserve transfers Transfers to other funds	(140,000) (63,231)
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 21,320,584

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2020

NOTE 3 - REQUIRED OPEB SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The district is required to prepare its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. Accordingly, the district is required to disclose its obligations for post-employment benefits. In addition to pensions, these benefits include health insurance paid on behalf of retirees (District Plan) and medical subsidies to retirees paid by the NHRS (NHRS Medical Subsidy Plan). Guidance for the disclosure required is contained in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 75 - "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Post-Employment Benefits Other than Pensions" (GASB No. 75). No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75 to pay related benefits.

District OPEB Plan – The District plan as described in the notes to the financial statements is required to report as required supplementary information a *Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability* for the 10 most recent years. Subsequent year's information will be added as it becomes available.

NHRS Medical Subsidy OPEB Plan – The NHRS medical subsidy plan as described in the notes to the financial statements is required to report as required supplementary information the following:

- Schedule of Proportionate Share of NHRS Net Medical Subsidy OPEB Liability
- Schedule of Contributions

This information is required to be reported for the 10 most recent years. Subsequent year's information will be added as it becomes available.

NOTE 4 – GASB 68 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68 – *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the district is required to disclose historical data for each of the prior ten years within the following schedules:

- Schedule of the Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability
- Schedule of Pension Contributions

The information presented in the *Schedule of the Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability* is determined as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability.

The information presented in the *Schedule of District Contributions* is determined as of the Plan's most recent fiscal year-end.

Subsequent year's information will be added as it becomes available until the ten-year requirement is met.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds June 30, 2020

	Sp	ecial Rever			
		d Service Fund	Student Activities		Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables, net Due from other governments Inventories Total assets	\$ <u>\$</u>	963 1,887 37,503 32,021 72,374	\$	192,376 - - - - 192,376	\$ 193,339 1,887 37,503 32,021 \$ 264,750
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities: Accounts payable Accrued expenses Due to other governments Due to other funds Deferred revenue Total liabilities	\$	1,380 2,165 101 18,007 18,700 40,353	\$	- - - - -	\$ 1,380 2,165 101 18,007 18,700 40,353
Fund balances: Nonspendable Restricted Committed		32,021 - -		- - -	32,021 - -
Assigned Unassigned Total fund balances		32,021		192,376 - 192,376	192,376
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	72,374	\$	192,376	\$ 264,750

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Year Ended June 30, 2020

Special Revenue Funds

	Food Service Fund		Student Activities	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
Revenues					
Local sources State of New Hampshire sources Federal sources Operating transfers in	\$	182,070 7,882 303,634 63,231	\$ 416,658 - - -	7,882 303,634 63,231	
Total revenues and other financing sources		556,817	416,658	973,475	
Expenditures					
Support services		-	391,571	391,571	
Food service program		554,665		554,665	
Total expenditures and other financing uses		554,665	391,571	946,236	
Excess revenue and other financing sources over (under) expenditures and other financing uses		2,152	25,087	27,239	
Fund balances - beginning of year (as restated)		29,869	167,289	197,158	
Fund balances - end of year	\$	32,021	<u>\$ 192,376</u>	\$ 224,397	

FEDERAL AWARDS SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ROBERGE AND COMPANY, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Member - American Institute of CPA's (AICPA)

Member – AICPA Government Audit Quality Center (GAQC)

Member – AICPA Private Company Practice Section (PCPS)

Member - New Hampshire Society of CPA's

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the School Board Shaker Regional School District Belmont, New Hampshire

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Shaker Regional School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Shaker Regional School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Shaker Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Shaker Regional School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Shaker Regional School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Shaker Regional School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Roberge and Co., P.C.

ROBERGE & COMPANY, P.C. Franklin, New Hampshire

December 15, 2020

ROBERGE AND COMPANY, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Member - American Institute of CPA's (AICPA)

Member – AICPA Government Audit Quality Center (GAQC)

Member – AICPA Private Company Practice Section (PCPS)

Member - New Hampshire Society of CPA's

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the School Board Shaker Regional School District Belmont, New Hampshire

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Shaker Regional School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Shaker Regional School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020. Shaker Regional School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Shaker Regional School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Shaker Regional School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Shaker Regional School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Shaker Regional School District, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Shaker Regional School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Shaker Regional School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Shaker Regional School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Roberge and Co., P.C.

ROBERGE & COMPANY, P.C. Franklin, New Hampshire December 15, 2020

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2020

Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA #	Pass Through ID #	Expenditures of Federal Awards	Expenditures to Subrecipients
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				
Passed through the NH Department of Education				
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582		\$ 14,510	_\$
CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER				
School Breakfast Program	10.553		81,945	
National School Lunch Program	10.555		207,179	-
National School Lunch Program - Commodities	10.555		29,338	
CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER TOTAL			236,517 318,462	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TOTAL			332,972	
			332/512	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				
Passed through the NH Department of Education				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	20190090	48,524	-
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	20200090	276,558	
			325,082	
SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER				
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	82600	7,402	-
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	82622	50,201	-
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	202654	241,280	
			298,883	
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	202654	4,472	
SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER TOTAL			303,355	
Rural and Low Income	84.358	20186466	17,473	-
Rural and Low Income	84.358	20190415	9,517	
			26,990	
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	20184930	4,924	-
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	20190407	63,558	<u>-</u> _
			68,482	_
Charles Comment and Are denie Freithmant December	04.424	20100260	20 542	
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	20190360	20,543	-
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	20200360	19,373	
			39,916	
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425D	20200804	25,800	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TOTAL	0 11 1202		789,625	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY				
Direct Dispetor Crapts Dublic Assistance (Presidentially Declared Dispetors)	07.026		10 247	
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY TOTAL	97.036		10,247 10,247	
O.S. DEFACTIVE OF HOMELAND SECURITY TOTAL			10,27/	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 1,132,844	\$ -

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

NOTES TO	SCHEDIII F O	F EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL	AWARDS
MOTES TO	SCHEDULE OF	F EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL	AVVARUS

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
June 30, 2020

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the federal award activity of the Shaker Regional School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2020. The Shaker Regional School District's reporting entity is defined in Note 1 to the District's basic financial statements. The information in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Guidance, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Shaker Regional School District and is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the Shaker Regional School District.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting within the governmental funds (general and special revenue) of the District. All governmental funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds' present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. The expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are recognized following the applicable cost principles of OMB Circular A-87, Cost Principles for State, Local, and Indian Tribal Governments (codified in 2 CFR Part 225) and reissued in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Guidance, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and include, but are not limited to, expenditure transactions associated with grants, cost reimbursement grants and contracts, the receipt or use of program income and the distribution or consumption of food commodities (non-cash transactions) and cost reimbursements for nutrition goods and services programs.

Indirect costs included in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards of the Shaker Regional School District, when applicable, are based upon an annual indirect cost rate calculation that is approved by the New Hampshire Department of Education and is specifically identified in each grant program award passed through the New Hampshire Department of Education. Accordingly, the Shaker Regional School District has not elected to use the ten percent (10%) de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Guidance, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

3. RELATIONSHIP AND RECONCILIATION TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The total expenditures of federal awards per the accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards reconciles to the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Major and Other Governmental Funds as follows:

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$	1,132,844
Non-federal grants Federal Commodities Food Distribution	<u>\$</u>	71,689 (29,338) 1,175,195
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances		
Major Fund Grants Fund	\$	871,561
Nonmajor Funds		071,501
Nonmajor Funds Food Service Fund	<u> </u>	303,634

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs 1 - Summary of Auditor's Results June 30, 2020

Financial Statements

The type of auditor's report issued – Unmodified – All Reporting Units

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weaknesses identified No.
- Significant deficiencies identified None Reported.
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No.

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weaknesses identified No.
- Significant deficiencies identified None Reported.

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs – Unmodified.

Are there any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Guidance, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) 2 CFR 200.516 Audit Findings – No.

Identification of major programs:

- CFDA # 84.010 Title I, Grants to Local Educational Agencies
- SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER

CFDA # 84.027 - Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)

CFDA # 84.173 - Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)

Dollar Threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B Programs - \$750,000.

Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee – No.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs 2 - Financial Statement Findings June 30, 2020

There were no findings relating to the financial statements required to be reported by standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards,* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs 3 – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs June 30, 2020

There were no findings or questioned costs required to be reported under Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Guidance, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) 2 CFR 200.516 Audit Findings.